

习题答案

第1章

- 1-1 略
1-2 略
1-3 略

第2章

- 2-1 $F = 734.5\text{kN}$, $\theta = 81^\circ 36'$
2-2 (a) $F_A = 15.82\text{kN}$, $F_B = 7.06\text{kN}$; (b) $F_A = 22.4\text{kN}$, $F_B = 10\text{kN}$
2-3 $R_A = 0.707P$, 沿 CA 向左下方; $R_B = 0.707P$, 沿 BC 向左上方
2-4 $F_A = 22.4\text{kN}$, 沿 AC 方向斜向下, $F_{ND} = 10\text{kN}$
2-5 $F_2 = 1.63F_1$
2-6 $F_{NA} = F_{NB} = 1.414 \frac{M}{l}$
2-7 $F = \frac{M}{a} \cot 2\theta$
2-8 $F_R = 466.5\text{N}$, $\theta = 20^\circ 16'$, $d = 4.59\text{cm}$
2-9 $F_{Bx} = \sqrt{3}\text{kN}$, $F_{By} = 9\text{kN}$, $F_{NA} = 2\sqrt{3}\text{kN}$
2-10 $F_{Ax} = 0$, $F_{Ay} = \frac{1}{4}P + \frac{1}{2}ql$, $F_{NB} = \frac{3}{4}P + \frac{3}{2}ql$
2-11 $F_{Ax} = 38\text{kN}$, $F_{Ay} = -F_{NB} = 16.4\text{kN}$
2-12 $F_{NB} = -F_{Ax} = \frac{1}{4\cos\alpha} [2(F + 2W)\sin\alpha + W + 2F]$, $F_{Ay} = F + 3W$
2-13 $F_{NB} = 176\text{kN}$, $M = 286\text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$, $F_{Ox} = -3150\text{kN}$, $F_{Oy} = -176\text{kN}$
2-14 $F_{Bx} = -37.5\text{kN}$, $F_{By} = -112.5\text{kN}$, $F_D = 159.1\text{kN} = F_A$, $F_{Cx} = -75\text{kN}$,
 $F_E = F_F = 75\text{kN}$

- 2-15 $F_{Ax} = 0, F_{Ay} = 23.25\text{kN}, M_A = 103.5\text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$
- 2-16 $F_{Ax} = 0, F_{Ay} = -15.5\text{kN}, F_B = \frac{169}{6}\text{kN}$
- 2-17 $M = \frac{Pr_1r_3}{r_2r_4}$
- 2-18 $F_{Dx} = -37.5\text{N}, F_{Dy} = -75\text{N}$
- 2-19 $F_{BC} = 1250\text{N}, F_{Dx} = 2000\text{N}, F_{Dy} = 250\text{N}$
- 2-20 $F_{Ax} = -250\sqrt{2}\text{N}, F_{Ay} = -250\sqrt{2}\text{N}, F_{Bx} = 250\sqrt{2}\text{N}, F_{By} = 250\sqrt{2}\text{N},$
 $F_{Cx} = 250\sqrt{2}\text{N}, F_{Cy} = 250\sqrt{2}\text{N}$
- 2-21 $F_{T\max} \approx 26\text{kN}, F_{T\min} \approx 20.93\text{kN}$
- 2-22 $P_{\min} = 280\text{N}$
- 2-23 $a_{\min} = 100\text{mm}$
- 2-24 $a < \frac{b}{2f_s}$
- 2-25 $\frac{\sin\theta - f_s \cos\theta}{\cos\theta + f_s \sin\theta} F_Q \leq F \leq \frac{\sin\theta + f_s \cos\theta}{\cos\theta - f_s \sin\theta} F_Q$
- 2-26 $40.21\text{kN} \leq Q \leq 104.21\text{kN}$

第3章

- 3-1 $F_A = F_B = -26.39\text{kN}$ (压), $F_C = 33.46\text{kN}$ (压)
- 3-2 $F_1 = -5\text{kN}$ (压), $F_2 = -5\text{kN}$ (压), $F_3 = -7.07\text{kN}$ (压)
 $F_4 = 5\text{kN}$ (拉), $F_5 = 5\text{kN}$ (拉), $F_6 = 10\text{kN}$ (压)
- 3-3 $M_x = -346.4\text{N}\cdot\text{m}, M_y = 43.3\text{N}\cdot\text{m}, M_z = -200\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$
- 3-4 $\mathbf{F}_R' = (-100\mathbf{i} - 300\mathbf{j} + 746\mathbf{k})\text{N}, \mathbf{M}_O = (1200\mathbf{i} - 1093\mathbf{j})\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$
- 3-5 $M_x(\mathbf{F}_1) = 0, M_y(\mathbf{F}_1) = -447\text{N}\cdot\text{m}, M_z(\mathbf{F}_1) = 0$
 $M_x(\mathbf{F}_2) = 561\text{N}\cdot\text{m}, M_y(\mathbf{F}_2) = -374\text{N}\cdot\text{m}, M_z(\mathbf{F}_2) = 0$
- 3-6 (1) $M_x = 0, M_y = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}Fa, M_z = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}Fa$
 (2) $|\mathbf{M}_O| = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}Fa$ (垂直于 OAB 平面)
- 3-7 $F = 50\text{kN}, \theta = 143^\circ 8'$
- 3-8 $F_1 = F_5 = -F, F_3 = F, F_2 = F_4 = F_6 = 0$

- 3-9 $F_{Ax} = 2667\text{N}$, $F_{Ay} = -325.3\text{N}$; $F_{Cx} = -666.7\text{N}$, $F_{Cy} = -14.7\text{N}$,
 $F_{Cz} = 12640\text{N}$
- 3-10 (a) $x_C = 0$, $y_C = 60.8\text{mm}$ (b) $x_C = 110\text{mm}$, $y_C = 0$
- 3-11 $x_C = -\frac{r_1 r_2^2}{2(r_1^2 - r_2^2)}$

第 4 章

- 4-1 (a) $F_{N1} = 60\text{kN}$, $F_{N2} = 10\text{kN}$, $F_{N3} = -20\text{kN}$
 (b) $F_{N1} = 0$, $F_{N2} = 5P$, $F_{N3} = 4P$, 图略
- 4-2 $\sigma_{\max} = 100\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_{\min} = 25\text{MPa}$
- 4-3 $\sigma_{0^\circ} = 200\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{0^\circ} = 0$. $\sigma_{30^\circ} = 150\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{30^\circ} = 50\sqrt{3}\text{MPa}$
 $\sigma_{45^\circ} = 100\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{45^\circ} = 100\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_{90^\circ} = 0$, $\tau_{90^\circ} = 0$
- 4-4 $\tau_{30^\circ} = \frac{\sigma}{2} \sin(2 \times 30^\circ) = 0.95\text{MPa}$
- 4-5 $F \leq 5.625\text{kN}$
- 4-6 $\Delta l = -0.1\text{mm}$
- 4-7 $\Delta l = -0.25\text{mm}$
- 4-8 $d_{\max} = 17.84\text{mm}$, $A_{CD} \geq 833\text{mm}^2$, $N_{\max} = 15.7\text{kN}$
- 4-9 $b \geq 116.4\text{mm}$, $h \geq 162.9\text{mm}$
- 4-10 $d \geq 27.9\text{mm}$, $a \geq 100\text{mm}$
- 4-11 $F \leq 420\text{kN}$
- 4-12 $\alpha = 26.6^\circ$, $F \leq 50\text{kN}$
- 4-13 $w_{\text{水平}} = 0$
- 4-14 $\sigma_{AB} = 40\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_{BC} = -110\text{MPa}$
- 4-15 $F_{N1} = -\frac{1}{6}P$, $F_{N2} = \frac{1}{3}P$, $F_{N3} = \frac{5}{6}P$

第 5 章

- 5-1 铜丝 $\tau = 40.76\text{MPa}$, 销钉 $\tau = 19.9\text{MPa}$
- 5-2 $\tau_u = 89.46\text{MPa}$, $n = 1.12$
- 5-3 $d = 35.39\text{mm}$

- 5-4 安全
 5-5 d 取 14mm 或略大
 5-6 $\tau = 19.1\text{MPa}$, 安全
 5-7 $[F] = 21.6\text{kN}$
 5-8 $h = 48\text{mm}$, $l = 90\text{mm}$, $\delta = 9\text{mm}$

第 6 章

- 6-1 (a) $T_{\max} = M$, (b) $T_{\max} = 3\text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$, (c) $T_{\max} = 2\text{kN}\cdot\text{m}$
 6-2 (1) $|T_{\max}| = 1273.2\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$
 (2) $|T_{\max}| = 954.9\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$
 轮 1、轮 3 对调后, 对轴的受力有利。
 6-3 $\tau_A = 63.7\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\max} = 84.93\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\min} = 42.46\text{MPa}$
 6-4 (1) $\tau_{\max} = 47.66\text{MPa} < [\tau]$
 (2) $D_1 = 50.3\text{mm}$
 (3) $\frac{W_{\text{空}}}{W_{\text{实}}} = \frac{A_{\text{空}}}{A_{\text{实}}} = 34.5\%$
 6-5 $d \geq 21.7\text{mm}$, $W_{\max} = 1120\text{N}$
 6-6 $D_1 \geq 45\text{mm}$, $D_2 \geq 46\text{mm}$
 6-7 (1) $\tau_{\max} = 71.3\text{MPa}$, $\varphi' = 0.0178\text{rad}$
 (2) $\tau_A = \tau_B = 71.3\text{MPa}$, $\tau_C = 35.7\text{MPa}$
 6-8 $\tau_{\max} = 69.8\text{MPa}$, $\varphi_{AC} = 2^\circ$
 6-9 $\tau_{\max\text{空}} = 41.2\text{MPa} > [\tau] = 40\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\max\text{实}} = 23.8\text{MPa} < [\tau] = 40\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\text{键}} = 199.0\text{MPa} > [\tau] = 100\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_{\text{bs}} = 398.0\text{MPa} > [\sigma_{\text{bs}}] = 280\text{MPa}$
 不满足强度条件。
 6-10 (1) $d_1 \geq 84.6\text{mm}$, $d_2 \geq 74.5\text{mm}$
 (2) $d \geq 84.6\text{mm}$
 (3) 主动轮 A 放置在从动轮 B 、 C 之间
 6-11 AB 段: $\tau_{\max} = 43.63\text{MPa} < [\tau]$; $\varphi' = 0.44^\circ < [\varphi']$
 BC 段: $\tau_{\max} = 71.34\text{MPa} < [\tau]$; $\varphi' = 1.02^\circ < [\varphi']$
 轴满足强度刚度条件
 6-12 $d \geq 63\text{mm}$
 6-13 $M_A = 0.97M_e$, $M_B = 0.03M_e$

第7章

- 7-1 略
7-2 略
7-3 略
7-4 100MPa
7-5 63.2MPa
7-6 略
7-7 57kN
7-8 196MPa 足够
7-9 44.2kN
7-10 510mm
7-11 最大正应力为 141.8MPa 最大切应力为 18.1MPa
7-12 25b
7-13 略
7-14 略
7-15 略

第8章

- 8-1 A 点: $\sigma_A = 112.5\text{MPa}$, $\tau_A = 0$, 单向应力状态; B 点: $\sigma_B = 56.25\text{MPa}$, $\tau_B = 16.9\text{MPa}$, 二向应力状态; C 点: $\sigma_C = 0$, $\tau_C = 22.5\text{MPa}$, 二向应力状态。
- 8-2 (a) $\sigma_\alpha = 30\text{MPa}$, $\tau_\alpha = 52\text{MPa}$; (b) $\sigma_\alpha = 87.5\text{MPa}$, $\tau_\alpha = -21.65\text{MPa}$; (c) $\sigma_\alpha = 54.8\text{MPa}$, $\tau_\alpha = -23\text{MPa}$; (d) $\sigma_\alpha = -15\text{MPa}$, $\tau_\alpha = -25\text{MPa}$ 。
- 8-3 (a) 三个主应力分别为 $\sigma_1 = 17.7\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 0$, $\sigma_3 = -67.7\text{MPa}$; $\alpha_0 = -34.7^\circ$ 或 -124.7° ; 最大切应力 $\tau_{\max} = 42.7\text{MPa}$ 。
- (b) 三个主应力分别为 $\sigma_1 = 48.3\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 0$, $\sigma_3 = -8.3\text{MPa}$; $\alpha_0 = -22.5^\circ$ 或 -112.5° ; 最大切应力 $\tau_{\max} = 28.3\text{MPa}$ 。
- 8-4 $\sigma_1 = 61.6\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 38.4\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_3 = 0$
- 8-5 (a) $\sigma_1 = 60\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 30\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_3 = -70\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\max} = 65\text{MPa}$
(b) $\sigma_1 = 70\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 50\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_3 = -50\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\max} = 60\text{MPa}$
(c) $\sigma_1 = 81.6\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 18.4\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_3 = -30\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{\max} = 55.8\text{MPa}$

$$8-6 \quad \varepsilon_{45^\circ} = \frac{\sigma(1-\mu)}{2E}, \quad \varepsilon_{135^\circ} = \frac{\sigma(1-\mu)}{2E}$$

$$8-7 \quad \sigma_x = 101.98\text{MPa}, \quad \sigma_y = 6.6\text{MPa}$$

$$8-8 \quad \varepsilon_{45^\circ} = 3.3 \times 10^{-4}$$

8-9 (1) 三个主应力分别为 $\sigma_1 = 150\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 50\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_3 = 0$ 。按第三强度理论 $\sigma_{r3} = 100\text{MPa} < [\sigma]$, 构件满足强度要求; 按第四强度理论 $\sigma_{r4} = 132.3\text{MPa} < [\sigma]$, 构件满足强度要求。

(2) 三个主应力为 $\sigma_1 = 50\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = 31.9\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_3 = -21.9\text{MPa}$ 。按最大拉应力理论 $\sigma_{r1} = 50\text{MPa} > [\sigma]$, 故不满足要求。

$$8-10 \quad \sigma_{rM} = \sigma_1 - \frac{[\sigma_1]}{[\sigma_c]} \sigma_3 = 45\text{MPa} > [\sigma_1], \text{ 该构件不满足要求。}$$

第9章

9-1 $\sigma_{\max} = 120\text{MPa} = [\sigma]$, 构件满足强度要求。

$$9-2 \quad d \geq 12\text{mm}$$

9-3 $d \geq 29.7\text{mm}$, 取 $d = 30\text{mm}$

$$9-4 \quad l = 532\text{mm}$$

$$9-5 \quad \sigma_{r4} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{4F}{\pi d^2}\right)^2 + 3\left(\frac{16T}{\pi d^3}\right)^2} \leq [\sigma]$$

9-6 $\sigma = 133.4\text{MPa} < [\sigma]$, 构件满足强度要求。

$$9-7 \quad \delta \geq 2.35\text{mm}$$

9-8 $\sigma_{r3} = 107.3\text{MPa} < [\sigma]$, 构件满足强度要求。

第10章

$$10-1 \quad F_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 EI}{(0.5l)^2}$$

10-2 正方形截面 $F_{cr} = 92.5\text{kN}$; 圆形截面 $F_{cr} = 88.3\text{kN}$; 空心圆截面 $F_{cr} = 190\text{kN}$ 。

10-3 (a) 图最容易失稳, (c) 图的临界压力最大, 其大小为 313.58N 。

$$10-4 \quad F_{cr1} = 177.65\text{kN}, \quad F_{cr2} = 872.18\text{kN}$$

$$10-5 \quad n = 8.25 > n_{st}, \text{ 安全}$$

$$10-6 \quad F_{\max} = 26.66 \text{ kN}$$

$$10-7 \quad n = 3.57 > n_{\text{st}}, \text{ 安全}$$

$$10-8 \quad n = 2.51 > n_{\text{st}}, \text{ 安全}$$

$$10-9 \quad n = 6.5 > n_{\text{st}}, \text{ 安全}$$

$$10-10 \quad F = 998 \text{ kN}$$

$$10-11 \quad F = 15.5 \text{ kN}$$

第 11 章

$$11-1 \quad \text{点 } D \text{ 的运动方程为: } x_D = 200 \cos 0.2\pi t \text{ mm}, \quad y_D = 100 \sin 0.2\pi t \text{ mm}。$$

$$D \text{ 的轨迹方程为: } \frac{x_D^2}{200^2} + \frac{y_D^2}{100^2} = 1 \text{ (椭圆)}。$$

$$11-2 \quad A \text{ 点轨迹方程为: } \frac{(x-a)^2}{(b+l)^2} + \frac{y^2}{l^2} = 1 \text{ (椭圆)}。$$

$$11-3 \quad v_A = \frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{-v_0}{x} \sqrt{x^2 + l^2}, \quad a_A = \frac{dv_A}{dt} = -\frac{v_0^2 l^2}{x^3}, \text{ 负号表示 } v_A、a_A \text{ 的实际方向与 } x \text{ 轴相反。}$$

$$11-4 \quad y_B = \frac{2e \cos \omega t + \sqrt{(2e \cos \omega t)^2 - 4(e^2 - R^2)}}{2};$$

$$v_B = \frac{dy_B}{dt} = -e\omega \left(\sin \omega t + \frac{e \sin 2\omega t}{2\sqrt{R^2 - e^2 \sin^2 \omega t}} \right);$$

$$a_B = \frac{dv_B}{dt} = -e\omega \left(\cos \omega t + \frac{e \cos 2\omega t}{\sqrt{R^2 - e^2 \sin^2 \omega t}} + \frac{e^2 \sin^2 \omega t}{4(R^2 - e^2 \sin^2 \omega t)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

$$11-5 \quad \text{以 } O \text{ 为极点, 水平方向为极轴, 滑块以极坐标表示的轨迹方程为: } \rho = \frac{v_0}{\omega_0} \varphi。$$

$$11-6 \quad v_A = v_M = \omega r = 15\pi \cdot 0.2 = 9.42 \text{ m/s};$$

$$a_A = a_M = \omega^2 r = (15\pi)^2 \cdot 0.2 = 444.15 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$11-7 \quad \theta = \arctan \frac{r \sin \omega_0 t}{h - r \cos \omega_0 t}$$

$$11-8 \quad \omega = \frac{v}{2l}, \quad \alpha = -\frac{v^2}{2l^2}。 \text{ 负号表示 } \alpha \text{ 与 } \varphi \text{ 方向相反。}$$

$$11-9 \quad \alpha = \frac{d\omega}{dt} = \frac{av^2}{2\pi r^3}$$

$$11-10 \quad \text{滚子上 } M \text{ 点的加速度: } a_M^r = 0, \quad a_M^n = \frac{2v^2 m}{d} = 2.742 \text{ m/s}^2。$$

$$11-11 \quad \dot{x}_B = -l \sin \varphi \cdot \frac{v_0}{2R}, \quad \dot{y}_B = l \cos \varphi \cdot \frac{v_0}{2R};$$

$$v = \sqrt{\dot{x}_B^2 + \dot{y}_B^2} = \frac{v_0}{2R} l$$

$$\ddot{x}_B = -l \cos \varphi \cdot \frac{v_0^2}{4R^2}, \quad \ddot{y}_B = -l \sin \varphi \cdot \frac{v_0^2}{4R^2}$$

$$a = \sqrt{\ddot{x}_B^2 + \ddot{y}_B^2} = \frac{v_0^2}{4R^2} l$$

$$11-12 \quad \alpha = \frac{v_0^3 t}{(l^2 - v_0^2 t^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$11-13 \quad v_r = v_{AB} = 40 \text{ km/h} \quad (\uparrow)。$$

$$11-14 \quad (1) \text{ 船将在北岸下流 } 500 \text{ m} \text{ 处靠岸, 渡河所花的时间: } t_1 = \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ m/s}} =$$

1000s = 16 分 40 秒。

$$(2) \quad \alpha = \arcsin \frac{v_e}{v_r} = \arcsin \frac{0.5}{1} = 30^\circ;$$

$$t_2 = \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{0.866 \text{ m/s}} = 1155 \text{ s} = 19 \text{ 分 } 15 \text{ 秒}$$

$$11-15 \quad v_r = \sqrt{2^2 + 4^2 - 2 \times 2 \times 4 \cos 75^\circ} = 3.98 \text{ m/s}$$

$$11-16 \quad \text{当 } v_r \perp v_B \text{ 时, 传送带 } B \text{ 的速度为: } v_B = v_a \sin 15^\circ = 4 \sin 15^\circ = 1.04 \text{ m/s}$$

$$11-17 \quad v_B = v_A = v \tan \alpha$$

$$11-18 \quad v_{BC} = \frac{\sin(\varphi - 30^\circ)}{\sin 120^\circ} \cdot r\omega$$

$$v_{BC} |_{\varphi=0} = \frac{\sin(0 - 30^\circ)}{\sin 120^\circ} \cdot r\omega = \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} r\omega = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} r\omega$$

负号表示此时速度方向与图示方向相反, 即向左。

$$v_{BC} |_{\varphi=30^\circ} = \frac{\sin(30^\circ - 30^\circ)}{\sin 120^\circ} = 0, \text{ 此时往复运动改变方向。}$$

$$v_{BC} |_{\varphi=60^\circ} = \frac{\sin(60^\circ - 30^\circ)}{\sin 120^\circ} \cdot r\omega = \frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} r\omega = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} r\omega, \text{ 向右。}$$

$$11-19 \quad v_{BC} = v_B = v_a = v_c \cot 30^\circ = v_A \cot 30^\circ = 600\sqrt{3} = 1039.23 \text{ mm/s}; \quad a_{BC} = a_a = 1.732 \times 800 - 2 \times \frac{1200^2}{300} = -8214.4 \text{ mm/s}^2, \text{ 负号表示方向向下。}$$

$$11-20 \quad v_{CD} = v_C = v_a = 100 \text{ mm/s}; \quad a_{CD} = a_C = a_a = 346.4 \text{ mm/s}^2$$

第 12 章

$$12-1 \quad \omega_{AB} = 3 \text{ rad/s}, \quad \omega_{O_1B} = 5.2 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$12-2 \quad v_{BC} = 2.51 \text{ m/s}$$

$$12-3 \quad v_B = 0, \quad v_C = v_E = 70.7 \text{ cm/s}, \quad v_D = 100 \text{ cm/s}$$

$$12-4 \quad \omega_{AB} = 0.2 \text{ rad/s}, \quad v_A = 34.64 \text{ mm/s}$$

$$12-5 \quad \text{当 } \varphi = 0^\circ, \varphi = 180^\circ \text{ 时, } v_{DE} = 4 \text{ m/s}; \quad \text{当 } \varphi = 90^\circ, \varphi = 270^\circ \text{ 时, } v_{DE} = 0$$

$$12-6 \quad \omega_C = 10.39 \text{ rad/s}, \quad v_B = 14.7 \text{ m/s}$$

$$12-7 \quad \omega_{DE} = 0.5 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$12-8 \quad \omega_{DE} = 5 \text{ rad/s}, \quad v_C = 1.3 \text{ m/s}$$

$$12-9 \quad \omega_{BC} = \frac{\omega}{2}$$

$$12-10 \quad v_C = r\omega \tan 2\varphi$$

$$12-11 \quad a_B = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} r\omega_0^2, \quad \alpha_B = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \omega_0^2$$

$$12-12 \quad v_B = \sqrt{2}l\omega_0, \quad a_B = \sqrt{2}l\omega_0^2$$

$$12-13 \quad a_B = 23.09 \text{ cm/s}^2, \quad \alpha_{AB} = 2.31 \text{ rad/s}^2$$

$$12-14 \quad \omega_B = 3.63 \text{ rad/s}, \quad \alpha_B = 2.2 \text{ rad/s}^2$$

$$12-15 \quad a_n = 2r\omega_0^2, \quad a_\tau = r(\sqrt{3}\omega_0^2 - 2\alpha_0)$$

$$12-16 \quad v_C = \frac{3}{2}r\omega_0, \quad a_C = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}r\omega_0^2$$

$$12-17 \quad \omega_{AB} = 0, \quad v_B = 2 \text{ m/s}, \quad a_B = 5.45 \text{ m/s}^2$$

第 13 章

- 13-1 (1) $t=0$ 至 $t=2\text{s}$ 时, $F_1=5.9\text{kN}$; (2) $t=2\text{s}$ 至 $t=8\text{s}$ 时, $F_2=4.7\text{kN}$;
 (3) $t=8\text{s}$ 至 $t=10\text{s}$ 时, $F_3=3.5\text{kN}$ 。

13-2 箱子的加速度 $a_1=1.96\text{m/s}^2$, 小车的加速度 $a_2=4.56\text{m/s}^2$ 。

13-3 剪断瞬间绳子中的拉力 $F_T=P\cos\alpha$, 小球到铅垂位置时, 绳子中的拉力 $F_T=P(3-2\cos\alpha)$ 。

$$13-4 \quad n_{\max} = \frac{30}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{f_s g}{R}}$$

$$13-5 \quad \dot{x} = \frac{mg}{\mu}(1 - e^{-\frac{g}{c}t}), \quad x = \frac{mg}{\mu}t - \frac{m^2g}{\mu^2}(1 - e^{-\frac{\mu}{m}t})$$

$$13-6 \quad v_1 = 42.4\text{mm/s}, \quad F_T = 0.28\text{N}$$

$$13-7 \quad F_T = \frac{m\omega^2 r^4 x^2}{(x^2 - r^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$13-8 \quad v = \sqrt{3gl/2} = 2.1\text{m/s}, \quad F_T = P/\cos\alpha = 19.6\text{N}$$

$$13-9 \quad y = \frac{eA}{mk^2} \left[\cos\left(\frac{k}{v_0}x\right) - 1 \right]$$

$$13-10 \quad \varphi=0 \text{ 时, } F = mg(1 + \varphi_0^2); \quad \varphi = \varphi_0 \text{ 时, } F = mg \cos \varphi_0。$$

$$13-11 \quad t = 2.02\text{s}, \quad s = 7.07\text{m}$$

第 14 章

$$14-1 \quad \boldsymbol{p} = (2m_2 + m_1)\boldsymbol{v}$$

$$14-2 \quad p = \frac{1}{2}(5m_1 + 4m_2)l\omega, \quad \boldsymbol{p} \text{ 垂直于 } OC, \text{ 指向与 } \omega \text{ 一致。}$$

$$14-3 \quad I_x = -22\text{N}\cdot\text{s}, \quad I_y = 8\text{N}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$14-4 \quad F_O = (m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4)g + \frac{1}{2}(m_1 - 2m_2 + m_3)a$$

$$14-5 \quad 0.138\text{m}$$

$$14-6 \quad F_O = (m_1 + m_2 + m)g + \frac{1}{2}(m_1 - 2m_2 + m)a$$

$$14-7 \quad \text{椭圆 } 4x^2 + y^2 = 4l^2$$

$$14-8 \quad x = \frac{m_2}{m_2 + m_1} e \sin \omega t$$

$$14-9 \quad x = \frac{pl}{m_2 g + m_1 g} \sin(\varphi_0 \cos kt)$$

$$14-10 \quad F_{Ox} = ml\omega^2 + mg \sin \varphi, \quad F_{Ox} = mg \cos \varphi - ml\alpha$$

$$14-11 \quad \text{向左移动 } (a - b)/4$$

$$14-12 \quad (\text{a}) 1.35 \text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{s}, (\text{b}) 1.5 \text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{s}, (\text{c}) 1.2 \text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{s}$$

$$14-13 \quad \frac{m_1 R + m_2 r}{(m_1 - m_2)g}$$

$$14-14 \quad t = \frac{\omega r_1}{2gf \left(1 + \frac{P_1}{P_2}\right)}$$

$$14-15 \quad 270 \text{N}$$

$$14-16 \quad J_x = mh^2 / 6$$

$$14-17 \quad W_{BA} = -20.3 \text{J} \quad W_{AD} = 20.3 \text{J}$$

$$14-18 \quad W = 8\pi^2 \left(b + \frac{8}{3}h\pi\right) - 4\pi r Qf$$

$$14-19 \quad T = \frac{1}{2}m_1 v^2 + \frac{1}{2}m_2 \left(v^2 + \frac{1}{4}l^2 \omega^2 + vl\omega \cos \varphi\right) + \frac{1}{24}m_2 l^2 \omega^2$$

$$14-20 \quad v = 7.24 \text{m/s}$$

$$14-21 \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{4gh(P - 2Q + W_2)}{8Q + 2P + 4W_1 + 3W_2}}$$

$$14-22 \quad \frac{x_2}{x_1} = \frac{2(W + P)}{2W + 3P}$$

$$14-23 \quad h = 0.854 \text{m}$$

$$14-24 \quad v_A = \sqrt{\frac{3}{m}[M\theta - mgl(1 - \cos \theta)]}$$

$$14-25 \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{4m_3 gh}{3m_1 + m_2 + 2m_3}}, \quad a = \frac{2m_3 g}{3m_1 + m_2 + 2m_3}$$

$$14-26 \quad a = 4Mg / [(12W_1 + 3W_2)R]$$

$$14-27 \quad \alpha = \frac{2g(M - PR \sin \theta)}{R^2(Q + 3P)}$$

$$14-28 \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{2(M_0 - PRf \cos \alpha)sg}{PR + Jg}}, \quad a = \frac{2g(M_0 - PRf \cos \alpha)}{PR + Jg}$$

$$14-29 \quad f' = [-(3W_1 + 2W_2)a/(2g) + W_1 \sin \alpha]/W_2$$

$$14-30 \quad \omega = \sqrt{\frac{3g \sin \varphi}{l}}, \quad \alpha = \frac{3g}{2l} \cos \varphi, \quad F_x = -\frac{3}{8}mg \sin 2\varphi, \quad F_y = \frac{mg}{4}(1 + 9 \sin^2 \varphi)$$

$$14-31 \quad F = \frac{M(W_1 + 2W_2)}{2R(W_1 + W_2)}$$

$$14-32 \quad a_A = \frac{2}{3}g, \quad F_T = \frac{1}{3}P$$

$$14-33 \quad a = 2Pg(\sin \beta - f' \cdot \cos \beta)/(2P + W + 3Q)$$

$$\omega_2 = \{4Pg(\sin \beta - f' \cdot \cos \beta)/[R^2(2P + W + 3Q)]\}^{1/2}$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = 2Pg(\sin \beta - f' \cdot \cos \beta)/[R(2P + W + 3Q)]$$

$$F_3 = PQ(\sin \beta - f' \cdot \cos \beta)/(2P + W + 3Q)$$

附录 A

$$I-1 \quad (a) S_y = 24 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3; (b) S_y = 42.25 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3; (c) S_y = 280 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

I-2 (a) 距上边 46.4mm; (b) 距下边 23mm, 距左边 53mm; (c) 距下边 76mm, 自槽钢腹板右边缘向左 6mm。

$$I-3 \quad (a) I_{z_c} = 124 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4; (b) I_{z_c} = 65142 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I-4 \quad (a) I_y = 6.58 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4; (b) I_y = 1.22 \times 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I-5 \quad a = 8.14 \text{ cm}$$